Set persistent MAC for RTL8111/8168/8411 (r8169) using udev

> This tutorial does only work on systems that use **udev**, like IPFire!

The Linux kernel mod `r8169` seems to set random MAC addresses for Realtek's ethernet cards 8111/8168/8411 every time this devices gets booted. This behaviour also seems to be intended like described in this kernel patch.

You can verify this by checking your (boot-) log, if it contains `can't read MAC address, setting random one` on the device that uses the mod `r8169`, you may be affected.

But it may break your system like when using IPFire that recognizes it's NICs from their MAC address.

Get PCI device information

Use the following command and determine your NIC and it's PCI address: (`pciutils` is required)

```
lspci -v
```

The output may look like this:

```
04:00.0 Ethernet controller: Realtek Semiconductor Co., Ltd. RTL8111/8168/8411 PCI Express Gigabit Ethernet Controller (rev 15)
        Flags: bus master, fast devsel, latency 0, IRQ 19
        I/O ports at e000 [size=256]
        Memory at f7304000 (64-bit, non-prefetchable) [size=4K]
        Memory at f7300000 (64-bit, non-prefetchable) [size=16K]
        Capabilities: <access denied>
        Kernel driver in use: r8169
        Kernel modules: r8169
```

Now take note of it's address, in this case `04:00.0`.

Create udev rules

Then add a udev-rule for this NIC. Therefore create a new rule:

```
nano /etc/udev/rules.d/10-network-persistent-custom-mac-address.rules
```

And add the following content:

```
SUBSYSTEM=="net", ACTION=="add", KERNELS=="0000:<pci-address>",
PROGRAM="/sbin/ip link set %k address <your-persistent-mac>"
```

Replace `pci-address` with the NICs PCI address that you got from the step before (e.g. `0000:01:00.0`) and `your-persistent-mac` with the MAC address that should always be assigned to this NIC. (both without < and >).

Finally save the file and reboot.

Resources used: serverfault.com - Change interface MAC HW address, packetpushers.net - udev

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