

Install IPFire on a Raspberry Pi CM4 on DFRobot Carrier Board over Serial Console

This tutorial covers how to install a IPFire Firewall on to a [Raspberry Pi Compute Module 4](#) that is carried on [DFRobot's Router Carrier Board Mini](#) using a [serial console](#).



*Disclaimer: all provided links in this article **aren't** sponsored!*

Tutorial tested against a Raspberry Pi Compute Module 4 (4GB, rev. 1.2) and IPFire Core Update 179. During the setup a second Raspberry Pi 3A with local attached keyboard and monitor was used.

→ IPFire's wiki can be found [here](#).

→ And the DFRobot's wiki [here](#).

Preparation / Requirements

- SD-Card (32 GB) + SD-Card-Reader
- Raspberry Pi Compute Module 4 (4GB RAM recommended)
- Jumper Wires (Female to Female)
- Official Raspberry Pi USB-C Powersupply (CM4 requires 5V **3A!**)
- Configured and running Raspberry Pi (either with SSH-access or working display output)

Depending on your Setup:

- *HDMI-Cable*
- *Keyboard*

Download and flash the Image to the SD-Card

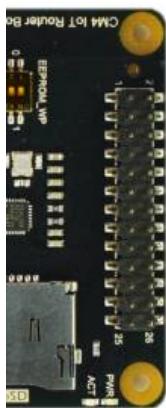
Download the aarch64 Flash Image from IPFire's webpage: ipfire.org/download. Then flash the Image on another computer to the SD-Card. Therefore you can use [Win32DiskImager](#) (Windows), the official [Raspberry Pi Imager](#) (Linux, Windows and MacOS) or [BalenaEtcher](#) (Web, Linux and Windows).

- **The compressed IMG is required, the ISO image will not work!**
- If experiencing boot issues when using newer hardware revisions have a look at the official IPFire wiki: wiki.ipfire.org!

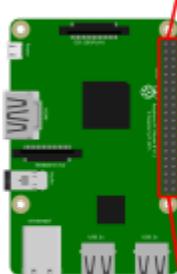
Before ejecting the SD-Card perform the following changes:

- Enable the serial console: add (if not present) enable_uart=1 to config.txt.
- Check if SERIAL-CONSOLE in uENV.txt is SERIAL-CONSOLE=ON.

Connect both Pi's with jumper cables



GPIO#	2nd func.	Pin#	Pin#	2nd func.	GPIO#
	+3.3 V	4	5	+5 V	
2	SDA1 (I2C)	3	6	GND	
3	SCL1 (I2C)	5	4	TXDO (UART)	14
4	GCLK	6	10	RXDO (UART)	15
GND		9	11	GEN1	18
17	GEN0	14	12	GND	
27	GEN2	13	14	GEN4	23
22	GEN3	15	20	GND	24
+3.3 V		17	21	GEN5	
10	MOSI (SPI)	19	22	GEN6	25
9	MISO (SPI)	20	23	GEN7	
11	SCLK (SPI)	21	24	CE0_N (SPI)	8
GND		22	25	CE1_N (SPI)	7
		25	26		



3.3V PWR	1	2	5V PWR
GPIO2 (SDA1 , I2C)	3	4	5V PWR
GPIO3 (SCL1 , I2C)	5	6	GND
GPIO4 (GPIO_GCLK)	7	8	(UART_RXD0) GPIO14
	9	10	(UART_TXD0) GPIO15
GND		11	(GPIO_GEN1) GPIO18
GPIO17 (GPIO_GEN0)		12	GND
GPIO27 (GPIO_GEN2)	13	14	(GPIO_GEN4) GPIO23
GPIO22 (GPIO_GEN3)	15	16	(GPIO_GEN5) GPIO24
3.3V PWR	17	18	GND
GPIO10 (SPI0_MOSI)	19	20	(GPIO_GEN6) GPIO25
GPIO9 (SPI0_MISO)	21	22	(SPI_CE0_N) GPIO8
GPIO11 (SPI0_CLK)	23	24	(SPI_CE1_N) GPIO7
GND	25	26	ID_SC (I2C EEPROM)
ID_SD (I2C EEPROM)	27	28	GND
GPIO5	29	30	GPIO12
GPIO6	31	32	GND
GPIO13	33	34	GPIO16
GPIO19	35	36	GPIO20
GPIO26	37	38	GPIO21
GND	39	40	

Now connect the following pins on your carrier board's GPIO and your second Pi's GPIO with three jumper wires (female to female):

Carrier Board (CM4)	2nd Raspberry Pi	Use
6	6	Ground
10	8	Receive and send
8	10	Send and receive

When connected properly you can power up the carrier board.

(It is recommended to first power up the second Pi and start the serial console before powering up the carrier board.)

Images sourced from siocours.lycees.nouvelle-aquitaine.pro and wiki.dfrobot.com - CM4 DFRobot Carrier Board

Open serial console using screen

Before you can open a serial connection: serial console must also be enabled on the Pi from which you wish to connect. Therefore check if your /boot/config.txt contains enable_uart=1. If not, add it at **top (!)** and reboot.

When using a Raspberry Pi 4B also add the following lines to your config.txt to get a human-readable console:

```
dtoverlay=pi3-disable-bt  
dtoverlay=pi3-miniuart-bt
```

In general there might be issues with newer versions of the Raspberry Pi, therefore consider using an older version as second device. Additionally do not dis- and reconnect to a running console session, otherwise your console might not be readable anymore for this session.

Then you can execute the following command from the second Pi to connect to your serial console. It doesn't matter if you're using an attached keyboard and monitor or a SSH-connection.

```
screen /dev/ttys0 115200
```

→ you might install screen before by running the following command:

```
sudo apt install screen
```

Finally perform the setup of IPFire as usual!

With Ctrl+A and D you can quit the screen-session.

Select correct boot method

When booting for the first time, there will be three entries in the grub bootloader.

Select the 3rd option, that contains serial console!

Adjusting interfaces (important!)

As described also in this [blog post](#) in IPFire's official forum, there are assignment issues with the carrier board's NICs. It seems that the second PCIe NIC gets a self-assigned MAC everytime the device boots up. This is followed by the host OS no longer recognizing the NIC. To solve this issue there is a more or less fancy workaround:

First figure out which NIC causes the error, therefore reboot your machine, login via serial and execute the following command:

```
ifconfig -a
```

It will print all ethernet devices, no matter if active or inactive.

The output should look like anything of this: no matter if selected the red or the green interface to be on the Pi's built-in NIC:

```
eth1:  
[...]  
lo:  
[...]  
red0:  
[...]
```

```
eth1:  
[...]  
lo:  
[...]  
green0:  
[...]
```

No matter if selected the red or the green interface to be on the Pi's built-in NIC, you will have an "unassigned" eth1 interface, which is the second PCIe NIC. To make your now unassigned interface persistent after future reboots, add eth1 to IPFire's ethernet config:

- **Case 1:** The **red** interface should be on the second NIC:

[Show/Hide](#)

```
echo RED_DEV=eth1 >> /var/ipfire/ethernet/settings
```

- **Case 2:** The **green** interface should be on the second NIC:

[Show/Hide](#)

```
echo GREEN_DEV=eth1 >> /var/ipfire/ethernet/settings
```

Resources used: cyberciti.biz - linux serial console, scribbles.net - uart communication between to Raspberry Pis and wiki.ipfire.org - Raspberry Pi 4 Model B

From:

<http://fixes.brecht-schule.hamburg/> - Fixes | Public BIT Wiki

Permanent link:

<http://fixes.brecht-schule.hamburg/raspberry-pi/ipfire-on-rpicm4?rev=1702830752>

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